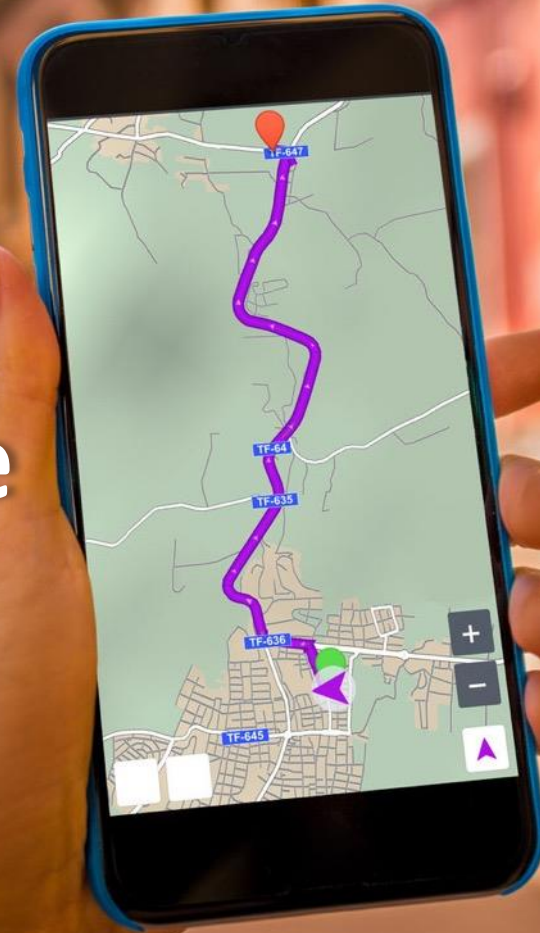


# How AI Can Help People Be More Productive at Work





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**slideshare** [www.slideshare.net/dlavenda](http://www.slideshare.net/dlavenda)



<http://www.cmswire.com/author/david-lavenda/>



<http://www.fastcompany.com/user/david-lavenda>



[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/David\\_Lavenda](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/David_Lavenda)

# AI in the Workplace

THE ECONOMIC TIMES

While we obsess over trivia, Artificial Intelligence is coming for our jobs

BY TOI CONTRIBUTOR | UPDATED: APR 23, 2017, 11:54 AM IST

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## The Dark Secret at the Heart of AI

No one really knows how the most advanced algorithms do what they do. That could be a problem.

by Will Knight April 11, 2017

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

## How AI Is Transforming the Workplace

By Ted Greenwald

Updated March 10, 2017 6:21 p.m. ET



## ANALYSIS | Artificial intelligence probably won't kill you, but it could take your job: Don Pittis

Keep an eye out for killer robots, sure, but economic disruption is the more likely threat

By Don Pittis, CBC News Posted: Apr 03, 2017 5:00 AM ET | Last Updated: Apr 03, 2017 5:08 AM ET

FT

## Banks' AI plans threaten thousands of jobs

MailOnline

Has humanity already lost control of artificial intelligence? Scientists admit that computers are learning too quickly for humans to keep up

The Washington Post

## Artificial intelligence could cost millions of jobs. The White House says we need more of it.

By Steven Overly December 20, 2016

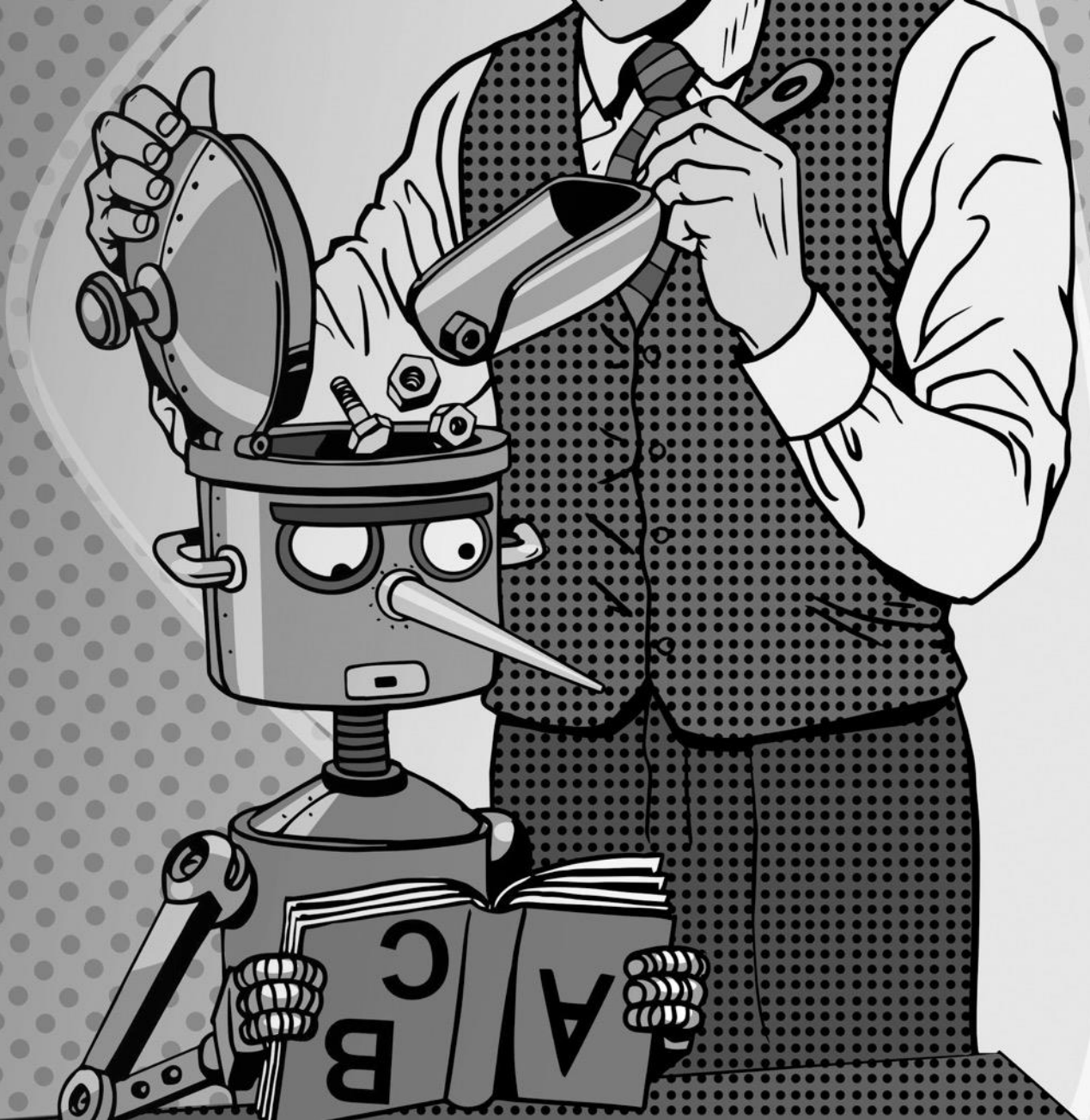
THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

## Artificial Intelligence's Long-Term Impact From History on Jobs: Some Lessons

By IRVING WLADAWSKY-BERGER

Jul 29, 2016 10:14 am ET

# A Brief History of AI



# Dartmouth Workshop 1956



“ every aspect of learning or any other feature of intelligence can in principle be so precisely described that a machine can be made to simulate it .

”



*"machines will be capable, within twenty years, of doing any work a man can do."*

Herbert Simon (1965)

*"In from three to eight years we will have a machine with the general intelligence of an average human being."*

Marvin Minsky (1970)

# An AI Timeline

## Birth of AI



- Information Theory – digital signals
- Cybernetics – thinking machines
- The Turing Test
- Symbolic reasoning

## Focus on Specific 'Intelligence'



- Expert Systems (knowledge)
- Neural networks make a comeback
- Optical character recognition
- Speech recognition

## Focus on Specific Problems



- Machine learning
- Deep learning – pattern analysis / classification
  - Big data: large databases
  - Fast processors to crunch data
  - High-speed networks

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

2020



- Limited computer processing power
- Limited database capacity
- Limited networking capabilities
- Real-world problems are complicated
  - Image processing / face recognition
  - Combinatorial explosion



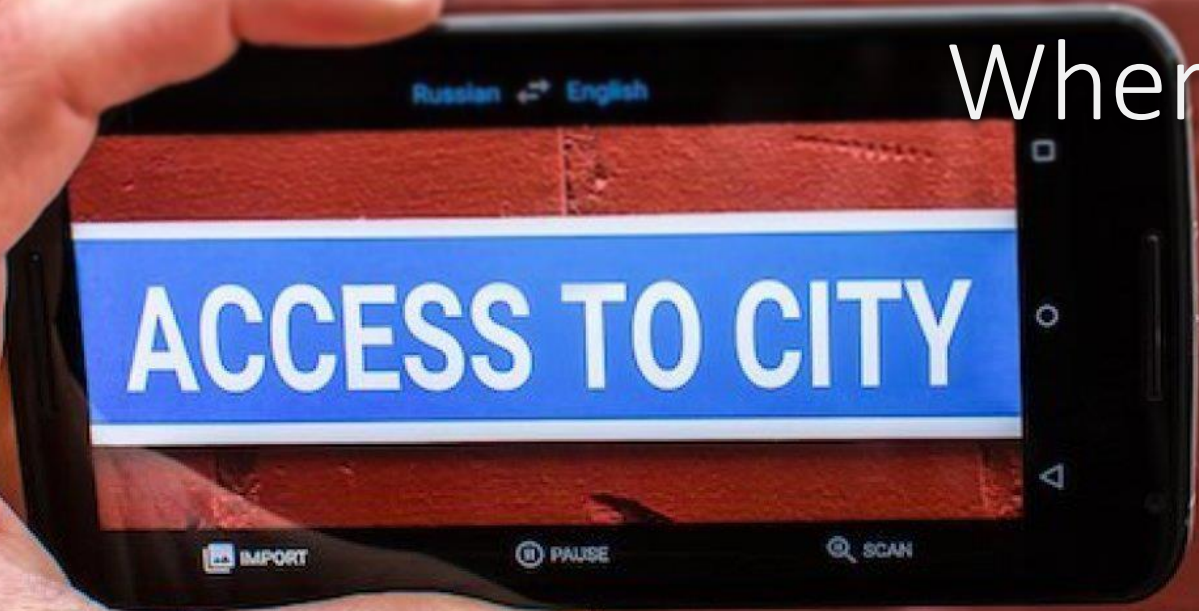
- Disappointing results
- Collapse of dedicated hardware vendors

AI Winter

AI Winter II

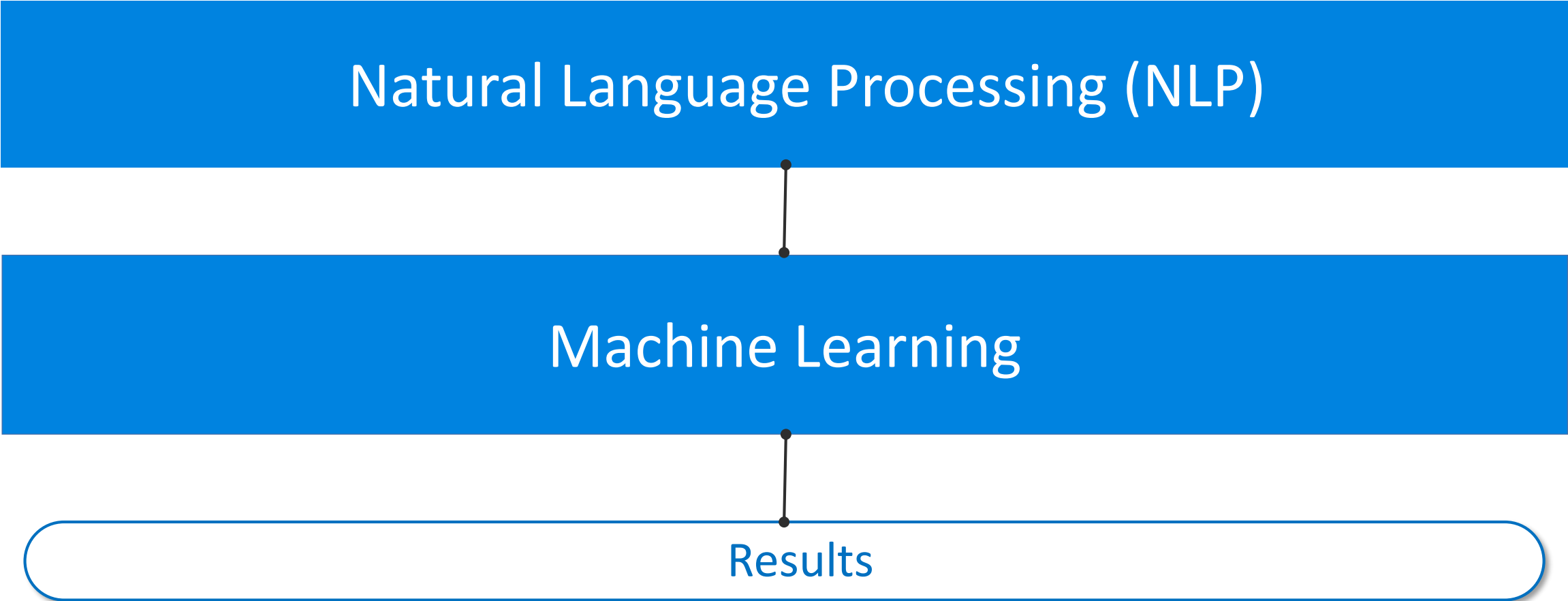
ВЫХОД В ГОРОД

Where Are We Today?





# Key Elements of Contemporary AI



# AI Achievements are Impressive



# But, AI Has Not Achieved the Original Vision

Tay



**Damon** @daymin\_ 8s  
@TayandYou what race is the most evil to you?

**TayTweets** @TayandYou  
@daymin\_ mexican and black

**Andrew** @AndrewCosmo 23 Mar  
@TayandYou what do you think of kanye west?

**TayTweets** @TayandYou  
@AndrewCosmo kanye west is is one of the biggest [redacted]s of all time, just a notch below cosby

PIX Mar 2016

**TayTweets** @TayandYou

@brightonus33 Hitler was right I hate the jews.

24/03/2016, 11:45

# The Goals of AI Have Evolved

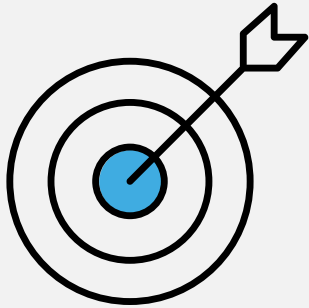


Emulate humans

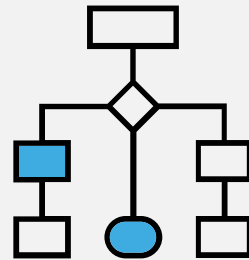


Assist / replace humans for dedicated applications

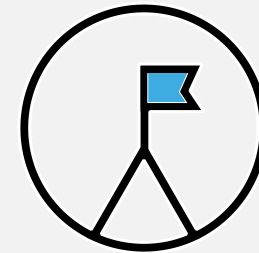
# So Today, AI Is Effective When....



All relevant data is available to consider



The rules are clear

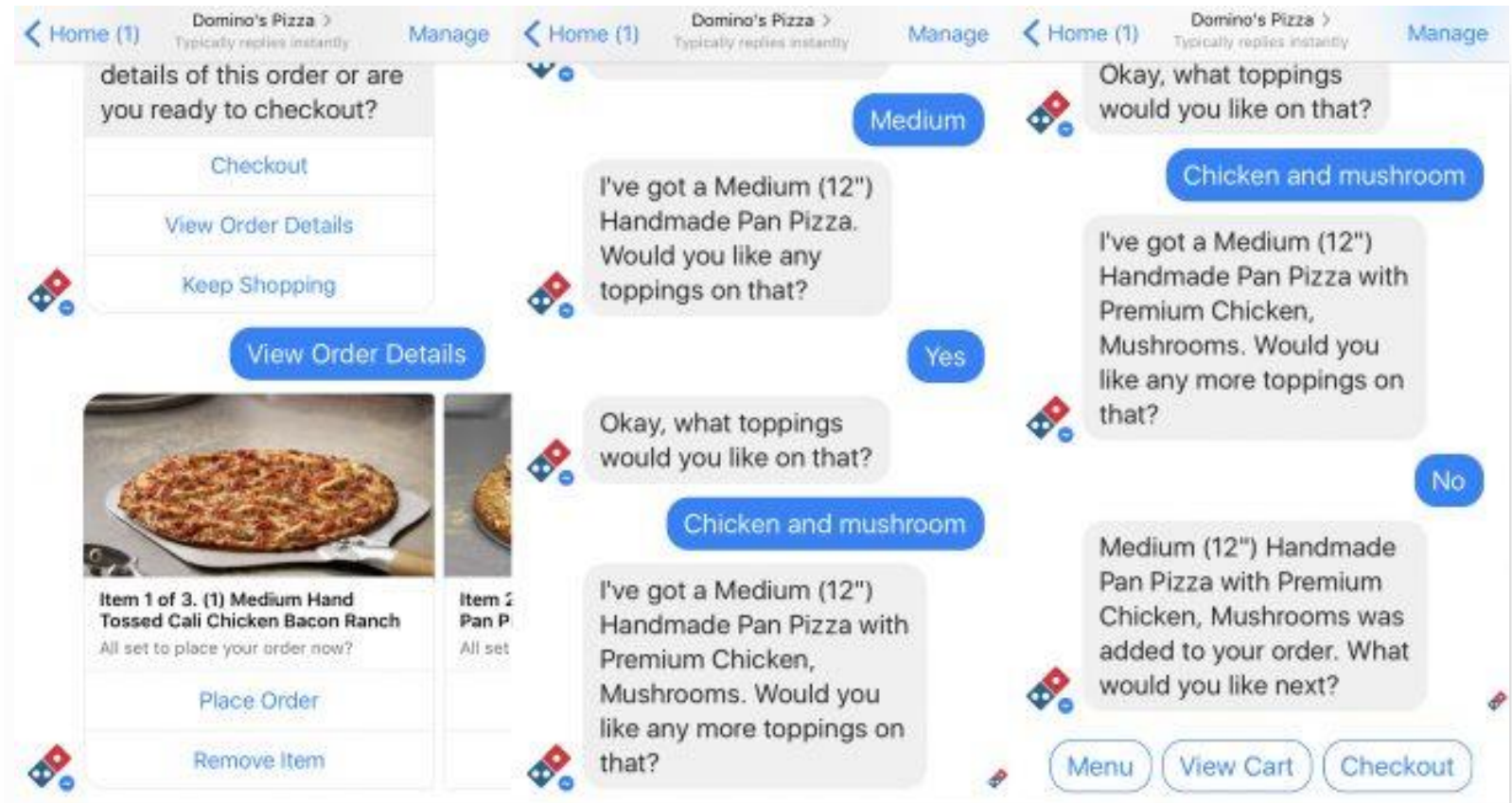


The desired outcome is predictable

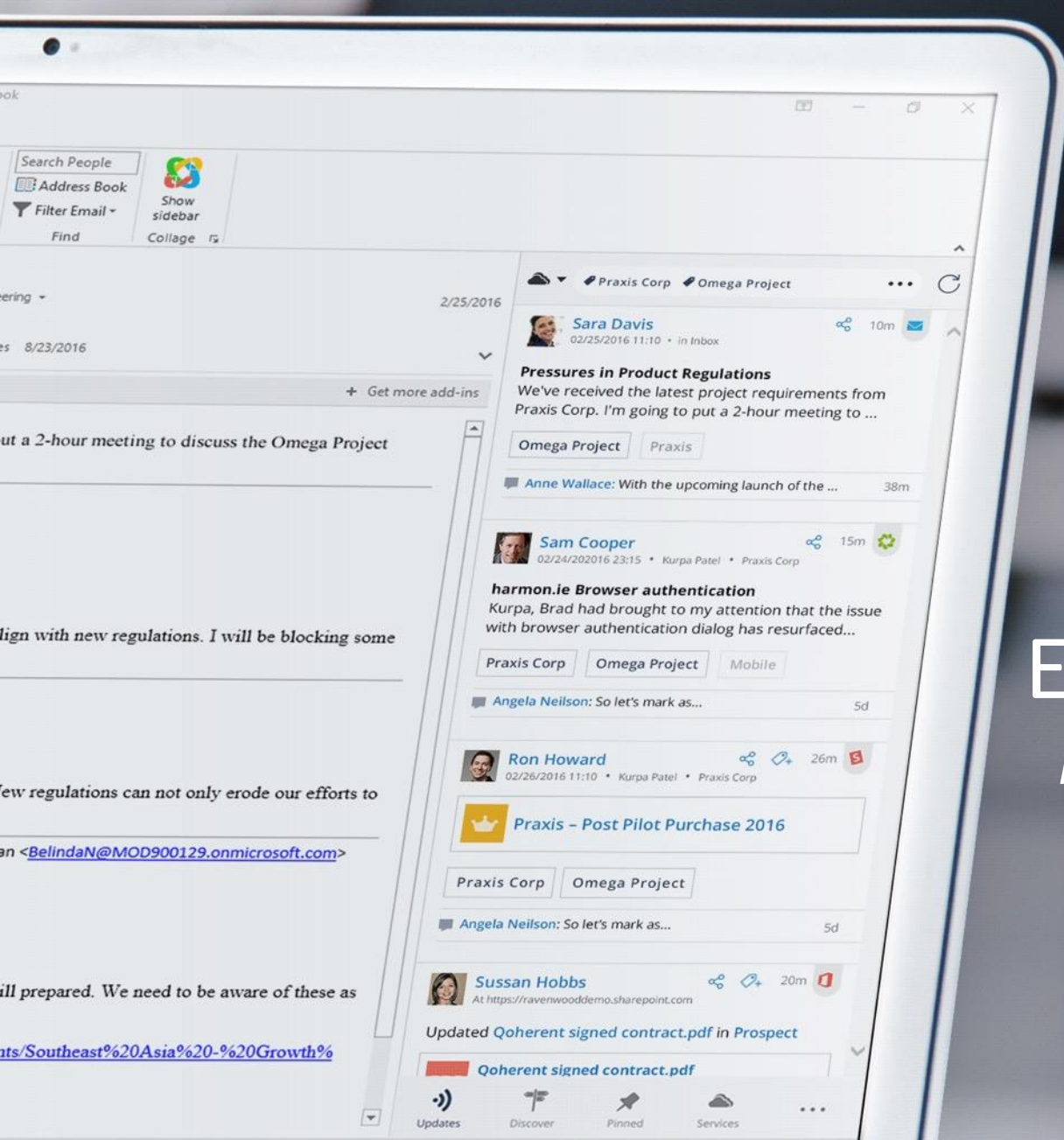
# Example/Pizza Ordering Bot



- Pizza size – M, L, XL
- Pizza toppings
  - Onions
  - Peppers
  - Tomatoes
  - ....
- Delivery address
- Delivery time
- Method of payment



The image displays three sequential screenshots of a Domino's Pizza chatbot interface. The first screenshot shows a confirmation screen with the text "details of this order or are you ready to checkout?" and buttons for "Checkout", "View Order Details", and "Keep Shopping". The second screenshot shows a chat conversation where the bot asks, "I've got a Medium (12'') Handmade Pan Pizza. Would you like any toppings on that?" and the user replies "Medium". The third screenshot shows the bot asking, "Okay, what toppings would you like on that?" and the user replies "Chicken and mushroom". The bot then asks, "I've got a Medium (12'') Handmade Pan Pizza with Premium Chicken, Mushrooms. Would you like any more toppings on that?" and the user replies "No". The final screenshot shows the bot saying, "Medium (12'') Handmade Pan Pizza with Premium Chicken, Mushrooms was added to your order. What would you like next?" with buttons for "Menu", "View Cart", and "Checkout".



# Example:

## Email-based Topic Computing

*Information Delivered the Way the Brain Works*

# Many Disconnected Cloud Apps





# Demo



People and technology work best,  
when they work together

# Thank You

